

Cambodia

Gender Gap Index 2015

Rank **109**
(out of 145 countries)

Score **0.662**
(0.00 = inequality, 1.00 = equality)

Key Demographic and Economic Indicators

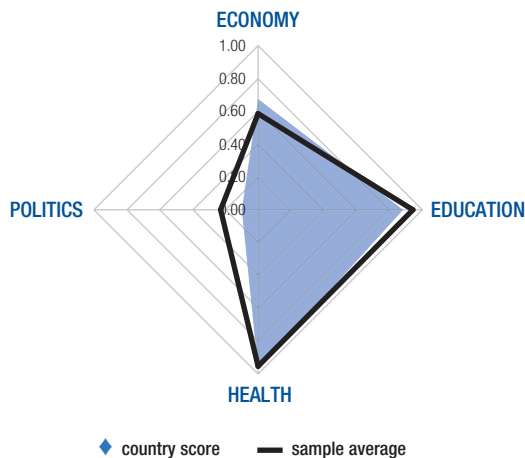
GDP (US\$ billions).....11.48
 GDP (PPP) per capita (constant 2011, international \$).....3,093
 Total population (millions)15.41
 Population growth (%)1.79
 Overall population sex ratio (male/female).....0.95

Country Score Card

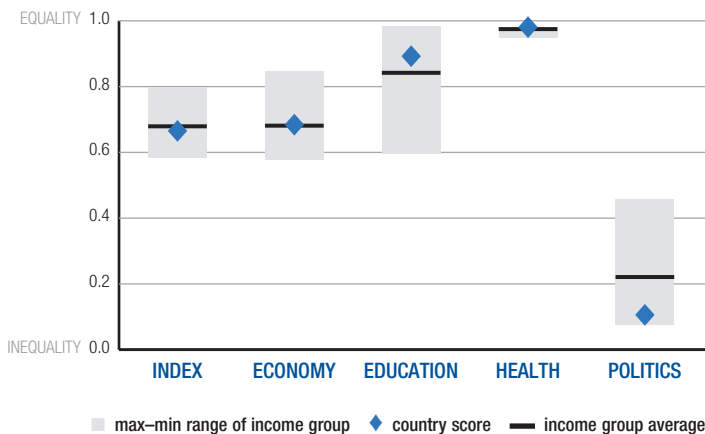
	Rank	Score	Sample average	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	0.00 = INEQUALITY	1.00 = EQUALITY
ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND OPPORTUNITY	63	0.681	0.592					
Labour force participation	18.....	0.93.....	0.67	82.....	88	0.93		
Wage equality for similar work (survey).....	15.....	0.78.....	0.60	—.....	—	0.78		
Estimated earned income (PPP US\$).....	38.....	0.71.....	0.54	2,704.....	3,807	0.71		
Legislators, senior officials, and managers	100.....	0.22.....	0.27	18.....	82	0.22		
Professional and technical workers.....	109.....	0.54.....	0.64	35.....	65	0.54		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	127	0.891	0.946					
Literacy rate	120.....	0.84.....	0.89	71.....	84	0.84		
Enrolment in primary education.....	118.....	0.97.....	0.93	97.....	100	0.97		
Enrolment in secondary education.....	112.....	0.92.....	0.64	36.....	40	0.92		
Enrolment in tertiary education.....	127.....	0.61.....	0.92	12.....	20	0.61		
HEALTH AND SURVIVAL	1	0.980	0.957					
Sex ratio at birth (female/male)	1.....	0.94.....	0.92	—.....	—	0.95		
Healthy life expectancy	1.....	1.06.....	1.04	64.....	60	1.07		
POLITICAL EMPOWERMENT	109	0.098	0.230					
Women in parliament.....	75.....	0.26.....	0.27	20.....	80	0.26		
Women in ministerial positions	125.....	0.08.....	0.24	7.....	93	0.08		
Years with female head of state (last 50).....	64.....	0.00.....	0.20	0.....	50	0.00		

Country Scores Compared

Against sample average



Against income group range and average



Cambodia

Index over the years

SAMPLE		INDEX		ECONOMY		EDUCATION		HEALTH		POLITICS	
Year	No. of countries	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score
2015	145	109	0.662	63	0.681	127	0.891	1	0.980	109	0.098
2014	142	108	0.652	77	0.654	124	0.883	1	0.980	110	0.091
2013	136	104	0.651	77	0.651	117	0.881	1	0.980	96	0.092
2012	135	103	0.646	78	0.640	116	0.871	1	0.980	91	0.092
2011	135	102	0.646	75	0.632	116	0.865	1	0.980	78	0.109
2010	134	97	0.648	68	0.638	115	0.866	1	0.980	78	0.110
2009	134	104	0.641	65	0.649	117	0.857	1	0.980	98	0.079
2008	130	94	0.647	56	0.659	114	0.856	1	0.980	87	0.093
2007	128	98	0.635	52	0.664	112	0.845	1	0.980	105	0.053
2006	115	89	0.629	29	0.675	105	0.809	1	0.980	94	0.053
2006–2015 CHANGE		▲ 0.033		▲ 0.005		▲ 0.082		▲ 0.000		▲ 0.045	

Selected contextual data

EMPLOYMENT AND LEADERSHIP

Female, male adult unemployment (as % of female, male labour force).....	0.3, 0.3
Female, male part-time employment (as % of total female, male employment)	—, —
Female, male workers in informal employment (as % of non-agricultural employment).....	—, —
Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector (% of total non-agricultural employment)	41
Average minutes spent per day on unpaid work (female, male)	—, —
Percentage of women, men with an account at a financial institution	11, 15
Ability of women to rise to positions of leadership ¹	4.6
Firms with female top managers (% of firms)	—
Share of women on boards of listed companies (%)	—
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	—
Percentage of total R&D personnel (FTE) (female, male)	23, 77

EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

Out-of-school children of primary school age (%) (female, male).....	90, 10
Female, male primary education attainment rate (% aged 25+)	25, 48
Female, male secondary education attainment rate (% aged 25+)	10, 22
Female, male tertiary education attainment rate (% aged 25+)	0, 0
Percentage of tertiary-level students enrolled in STEM studies (female, male)	13, 87
Percentage of tertiary-level graduates in STEM studies (female, male)	10, 90
Percentage of PhD graduates (female, male)	30, 70
Percentage of individuals using the internet (female, male)	—, —
Percentage of individuals using a mobile cellular telephone (female, male)	—, —

HEALTH

Cardiovascular disease age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male)	170.4, 202.5
Cancer age-standardized deaths per 100,000 excl. non-melanoma skin cancer (female, male).....	92.7, 111.7
Diabetes age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male)	15.6, 11.9
Chronic respiratory disease age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male)	29.1, 40

HEALTH (cont'd.)

HIV/AIDS age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male)	18.5, 21.7
Malaria age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male)	1.6, 2.0
Tuberculosis age-standardized deaths per 100,000 (female, male).....	56.4, 94.8
Malnutrition prev., weight for age (female, male) (% of children <5).....	29.1, 28.8
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ²	170 [110–280]
Total fertility rate (children per women)	2.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 girls aged 15–19)	30.0
Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit (%)	89
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	71
Contraceptive prevalence, any method (% of married or in-union women aged 15–49).....	56
Existence of legislation permitting abortion to preserve a woman's physical health.....	Yes

FAMILY

Singulate mean age (years) at marriage (female, male)	22, 25
Early marriage (% of women aged 15–19)	11
Mean age of women at the birth of the first child	—
Length of paid maternity leave (calendar days).....	90
Provider of maternity leave benefits.....	Employer
Percent of wages paid during maternity leave	50
Length of paid paternity leave (calendar days).....	—
Provider of paternity leave benefits.....	—
Percent of wages paid during paternity leave	—

RIGHTS AND NORMS

Parental authority in marriage ³	0.0
Parental authority after divorce ³	0.0
Female genital mutilation (% of women aged 15–49).....	0.0
Existence of legislation on domestic violence ³	0.3
Existence of legislation on gender-based discrimination	—
Inheritance rights for daughters ³	0.0
Women's secure access to land use, control and ownership ³	0.0
Women's access to financial services ³	0.0
Women's secure access to non-land assets use, control and ownership ³	0.5
Year women received right to vote.....	1955
Quota type (single/lower house).....	—
Voluntary political party quotas.....	—

¹ Survey data, responses on a 1-to-7 scale (1 = worst score, 7 = best score)

² Bracketed numbers show the range between the uncertainties, estimated to contain the true maternal mortality ratio with a 95% probability

³ Data on a 0-to-1 scale (1 = worst score, 0 = best score)